

Use a sign chart to solve each of the following inequalities. Write your answers in interval notation.

Quadratic Inequalities

Answers

1.  $x^2 - x - 6 \geq 0$

$(-\infty, -2] \cup [3, \infty)$

2.  $2x^2 + 5x - 3 < 0$

3.  $5x + 6 \geq x^2$

$[-1, 6]$

4.  $x^2 - 2x < 0$

$(0, 2)$

5.  $2x^2 + x \geq 1$

$(-\infty, -1] \cup [\frac{1}{2}, \infty)$

Rational Inequalities

6.  $\frac{x+3}{x-2} \geq 0$

$(-\infty, -3] \cup (2, \infty)$

7.  $\frac{4-x}{x-3} < 0$

$(3, 4)$

8.  $\frac{2x+3}{1-x} \geq 0$

$[-\frac{3}{2}, 1)$

9.  $\frac{x^2}{x-2} > 0$

$(2, \infty)$

10.  $\frac{3x+4}{x-1} < 1$

$(-\frac{5}{2}, 1)$

$$1. \quad x^2 - x - 6 \geq 0$$

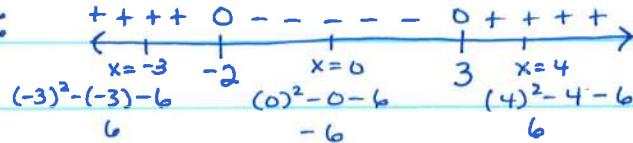
Find zeros (critical values):  $x^2 - x - 6 = 0$

$$(x-3)(x+2) = 0$$

$$x-3=0 \quad x+2=0$$

$$x=3 \quad x=-2$$

Sign chart:



$$(-\infty, -2] \cup [3, \infty)$$

$$2. \quad 2x^2 + 5x - 3 < 0$$

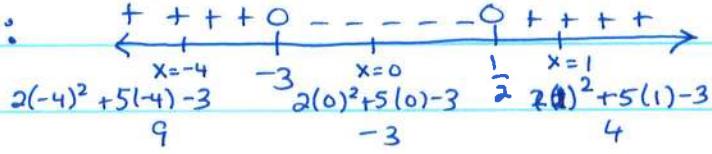
Find zeros (critical values):  $2x^2 + 5x - 3 = 0$

$$(2x-1)(x+3) = 0$$

$$2x-1=0 \quad x+3=0$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2} \quad x = -3$$

Sign chart:



$$(-3, \frac{1}{2})$$

$$3. \quad 5x + 6 \geq x^2$$

$$0 \geq x^2 - 5x - 6 \quad \text{or} \quad x^2 - 5x - 6 \leq 0$$

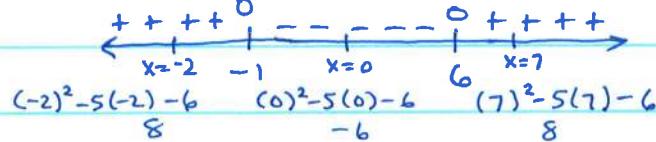
Find zeros (critical values):  $x^2 - 5x - 6 = 0$

$$(x-6)(x+1) = 0$$

$$x-6=0 \quad x+1=0$$

$$x=6 \quad x=-1$$

Sign chart:



$$[-1, 6]$$

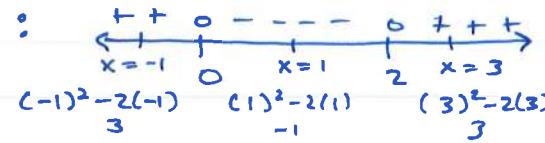
$$4. x^2 - 2x < 0$$

Find zeros(critical values) :  $x^2 - 2x = 0$

$$x(x - 2) = 0$$

$$x=0, x=2$$

Sign chart :



$$(0, 2)$$

$$5. 2x^2 + x \geq 1$$

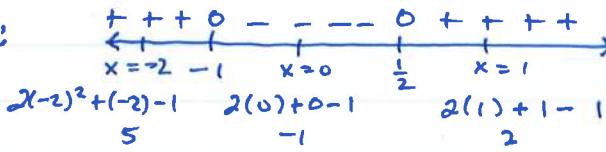
$$2x^2 + x - 1 \geq 0$$

Find zeros (critical values) :  $2x^2 + x - 1 = 0$   
 $(2x - 1)(x + 1) = 0$

$$2x - 1 = 0 \quad x + 1 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2} \quad x = -1$$

Sign Chart:



$$(-\infty, -1] \cup [\frac{1}{2}, \infty)$$

$$6. \frac{x+3}{x-2} \geq 0$$

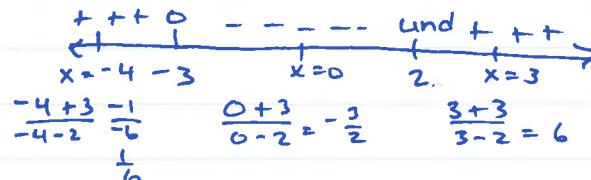
$$\text{Critical values} : x + 3 = 0$$

$$x - 2 = 0$$

$x = -3$   
 (zero)

$x = 2$   
 (undefined)

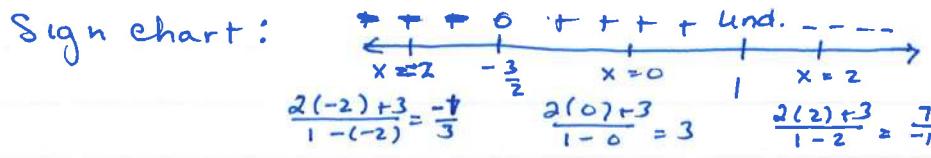
Sign chart:



$$(-\infty, -3] \cup (2, \infty)$$

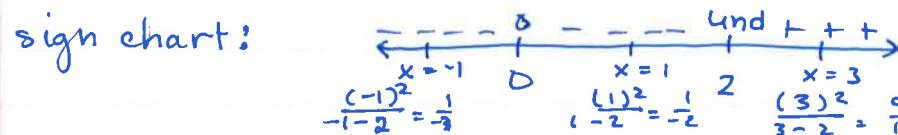
8.  $\frac{2x+3}{1-x} \geq 0$

Critical values:  $2x+3=0$        $1-x=0$   
 $x = -\frac{3}{2}$        $x=1$   
 (zero)      (undefined)



9.  $\frac{x^2}{x-2} > 0$

Critical values:  $x^2=0$        $x-2=0$   
 $x=0$        $x=2$   
 (zero)      (undefined)



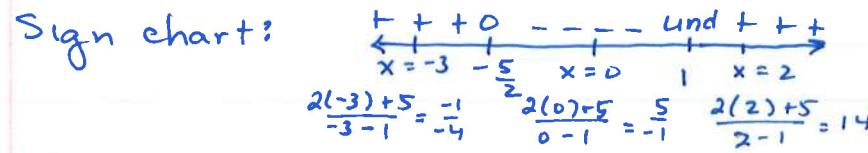
10.  $\frac{3x+4}{x-1} < 1$

$\frac{3x+4}{x-1} - 1 < 0$

$\frac{3x+4}{x-1} - \frac{x-1}{x-1} < 0$

$\frac{2x+5}{x-1} < 0$

Critical values:  $2x+5=0$        $x-1=0$   
 $x = -\frac{5}{2}$        $x=1$   
 (zero)      (undefined)



$\left[ -\frac{3}{2}, 1 \right)$

$(2, \infty)$

$\left( -\frac{5}{2}, 1 \right)$