

## CHM 1032C

### Review Test1

Know the names and symbols of the 1<sup>st</sup> 18 elements!

#### I Basic concepts

- a. Scientific method (theory, hypothesis, observation)
- b. States & Types of matter (elements, compounds mixtures)
- c. Properties (intensive, extensive)
- d. Symbols
- e. Periodic table (alkali metals, alkaline earth metals, halogens, noble gases, metals, non-metals, period, group)
- f. Energy Transformations
  - 1) types (kinetic vs. potential)
  - 2) forms (chemical, mechanical...)

#### II The Factor label method and chemistry related math problems

- a) units of metric measurement & metric prefixes (k-, c-, m-)
- b) English to metric
- c) Scientific notation
- d) significant figures
  - 1) rules for zeros etc
  - 2) +/- measurements
  - 3) \*/÷ measurements
- e) Density
- f) Temperature (C->F->K)

#### III Inside the atom

(mass number, atomic number, ions, average atomic weight, isotopes)  
Dalton's atomic theory.

#### IV Quantum chemistry

- a) Bohr atom
  - Absorption(excitation) and emission
- b) rules for electron configuration
  - 4 quantum numbers (n, l, m<sub>l</sub>, s) Know physical significances.
  - shell-subshell notation

#### V Radiochemistry

- a) Isotopes
- b) Describing individual atoms and particles
- c) What makes a nucleus stable and the "band of stability"
  - i) What is produced when the nucleus is too large.
  - ii) What is produced when there are too many neutrons.
  - iii) What is produced when there are too many protons.
- d) Writing nuclear equations
- e) Half life
- f) Fission and fusion reactions
- g) Measuring radiation
- h) Shielding